

XAS 1.21



P. Pericles = Cyprus -



27/6 -

Australia -

Multilateral body
on disarmament -

- Comprehensive Test
Ban -

- Ban use of chemical
weapons -

(US draft Treaty) -

- No agreements on
mandates -

- Outer Space -



K. Talbot -

Tremendous impatience

Very little time -

Important now the
quality -

If we don't settle
agreements now -

- Nuclear freeze -

- Test Ban -

- No negotiations -

- Statement of Six

Powers should be

encouraged -



What really is happening
Illusions that there
are negotiations going -

- Chemical weapons
same movement -
But how about the
nuclear weapons -
- Draft Treaty of
the USSR on Space
US Scientists want
a quick name -



Australia - Gil.

The Socialist States
block the mandate -

= The main thing -
definition of the
~~main~~ points -

There must be
consensus -



Belgium - CD.

Main thing -
present state
of affairs between
the two Super
powers -
Immobility.

The West insists
on verification -

The USSR does
not accept -

The USSR believed
that the problems
can be solved



by measures which
cannot be verified -
- Peak in tension -

The problems
should be
brought -

The Soviet defence
out of proportions

Has superiority
in all classes
of weapons -
The West is on
edge -



Poland -

The "superiority" of the USSR comes out of strategic

- Belgium -

West puts forward concrete proposals -

- Poland -

Change the strategy of negotiations

- West concentrates more on notification-verification - information



- The main aim is to present activities -
Prohibit main not
verify -

Belgium -

The verification theory comes out of the "close society" which the USSR is -

We will not lower our guard -

- 70,000 Soviets active in chemical warfare - (Sverdlovsk)



- Admirable Romanian
draft in New York
provided for disarm-
All clauses accepted
by West -

(openness -
verification -
cooperability)

Belgium puts forward
to the UN its
budget -

the agreement -

(370 + 30 = 400)
- 20 fees =



FRG -

Belgium -

The Euromissiles
were ~~not~~ brought in
just to have the
SS20 withdrawn -

- we all went peace
and the rockets
to go away -

object: get rid of
the weapons -

The USSR broke
the negotiations -

($374 \times 3 = \text{SS20}$)
(- 20 Pers. = -)

27 July -



Belgium

- Oct. 79 -

Oct. 80 - Breznef

Feb. 81 -

- 800 SS 20 -

Poland

There is an
ideologization
in the international
affairs - Militarisation

Belgium

look what was
done in Afghanistan
Poland, Czechoslovakia

27 / July -

Chandra R.



- The struggle for peace
- struggle for Human
Rights!

We cannot isolate
the other rights
from the human right
to Peace!

Head Human Rights
ON _____ Commission -

Link Peace - Human
Rights -

1978 - Gen. As. - 73/



))

Since 1982 -

- Ass. Secy. Gen. - Ustingof

1946 - Declor. UN

The preparations
for a war - crime

The defin. of aggress

- 1981-83 -

Doc. 16

Human Bodies

Human Bodies west



1986 - Year
of Peace -
Concerted action -
Encourage — Progr.

- * Secretary General
of Disarmament
(INDIA) - Commission -
- Charter - Art. 1 -
Maintenance Intern.
Peace — Peace bet
all human beings -
Harmony with
nature -
- Human Beings must



respect Mother
Nature -

Natural Order of
Harmony -

Peace & Harmony
always restored -

Men in danger of
disusing forces
in nature -

The right to peace
in nuclear age the
most precious!!

It should unite
rather than disunite!



USA - UN Conference -

War ultimate violation -

All want peace,
nobody wants nuclear war -

Confidence building measures -

- Music - Art promote peace -

Epidemic of violence -

- UN Associations

Right to Peace - Individual and collective -



Ideas -

Right to peace indivi-
collective -

In many spots ~~not even~~
gross violations to
all element rights - Denied
as the Christian Confer. -
I game from such a spot
where for decades now
there is a constant threat
to all values - Military,
aggressive forces in full
disrespect of all rights
create a state of fear and
~~disrespect~~ - uncertainty.

Here negotiations are not
making - Talk of exaggeration.
Red tape - Atmosph. of
30s. == Resol. not applied.



World Council of Churches

Christian Peace Council

- Nuclear Apocalypse -
Theology of just war.

Latin American Human
Rights

Karen Talbot

UN Charter - Save
generations from nuclear
Signed 26/6/1945 -

Now more necessary.

1 million Hiroshima Bombs

1 trillion dollars annually



Right to peace -

Right to freedom -

- work -

- social justice

800 mill. in poverty -

100 m. Africans -

1 m. die (children) -

Millions die because of
preparations of war -



Priority measures:

US - Agnostist all
measures -

- Space weapons -

- No first use - etc.



Martinson - UN Disarm.

Jach human being -

3 tons TNT.

50,000 Nuclear war heads
1,000,000 Hiroshimas

I Submarine more
explosives II world war.

- Nuclear winter -
(blocking sunshine).

- Nuclear confrontation -

1.1 billion first moment

- 150 Conventional Wars -



Military Expenditure

1984 - 1 Trillion Dollars

2,000,000 dollars
each minute -

40,000 children each
day die -

- Disarmament one
of the priorities UN
Gen. Assembly - tons
of Documents -

20 Convention Treaties
limited weapons -
(Non Prolif. Antarctic
- Biological weapons -



I Special Session - 78.

Document adopted by
consensus -

1982 Special Session
was not so successful -

Appeal.

NGOs - Parliamentar.
Research - Mass Media
Education -

Regional Seminars.

Tasks -

I Hold Arms Race!

- lower levels -

- less pessimism!

Realities = Three

factors
change



may
things

- Rationality -

It must function
Nuclear war non-
winnable.

- Economic Dimension

Asia's race higher
than debt burden
of developing countries
Countries cannot cope
with inflation etc.

- Growing role public
opinion -